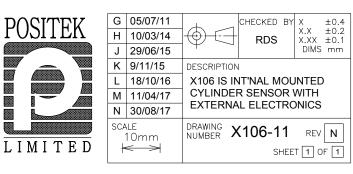


CONNECTIONS BETWEEN PROBE AND ELECTRONICS MODULE: FOUR WIRES; RED, BLACK, GREEN AND YELLOW, LENGTH: 300, CROSS SECTION: 0.25mm², WIRES POTTED IN PROBE HOUSING. INTERCONNECTIONS MUST BE PROTECTED FROM WATER INGRESS AND STRAIN RELIVED.

G	ADDITIONAL DIMS/VIEWS ADDED.	PDM	
Н	APPROVAL STANDARDS UPDATED - RAN46	5. PDM	
J	OPTION 'S' REMOVED - RAN1035.	PDM	
K	RANGE WAS 50-600mm RAN1056	RDS	
L	TARGET NOTES AMENDED ~ RAN1114	PDM	DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEDURE.
Μ	5-CORE OPTION ADDED ~ RAN1102	PDM	CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON
Ν	RANGE NOTE AMENDED ~ RAN1200	PDM	THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED PRINT AND WILL NOT BE UPDATED.

ELECTRICAL OPTIONS/ SPECIFICATIONS OUTPUT <u>SUPPLY</u> 0.5 TO 4.5V RATIOMETRIC 5V SUPPLY CURRENT 12mA TYP. 20mA MAX. CABLE: 0.2mm², O/A SCREEN, PUR JACKET - SUPPLIED WITH 50cm OR REQUIRED LENGTH IN cm (15000cm MAX). STANDARD 3-CORE: JACKET Ø4mm BLACK e.g. L50 OPTIONAL 5-CORE: JACKET Ø4.6mm BLUE e.g. LQ50 CABLE/CONNECTOR* CONNECTIONS; 3 CORE 5 CORE CONNECTOR RED RED :1 +Ve ORG :1 +SENSE (5-WIRE ONLY) BLACK BLACK :3 0V GRY :3 -SENSE (5-WIRE ONLY) WHITE WHITE :2 OUTPUT SCREEN SCREEN :4 BODY *CONNECTORS; MAXIMUM CONDUCTOR CROSS SECTION 0.75mm² RANGE OF DISPLACEMENT FROM 0-5mm TO 0-800mm e.g.76, IN INCREMENTS OF 1mm. BODY TUBE/PROBE HOUSING MATERIAL: STAINLESS STEEL. 35 A/F BASE MATERIAL: STAINLESS STEEL (CODE 'P') FLANGE MATERIAL: STAINLESS STEEL (CODE 'T') FURTHER OPTIONS: SEE DRAWING TG24-11 FOR #OPTIONAL FLANGE DETAILS AND ORDERING INFORMATION. TARGET TUBE: STAINLESS STEEL 316 Ø9.45 OPTION 'R' SEE P100-12 FOR DETAILS TYPICAL TARGET TUBE MOUNTING ARRANGEMENTS NOTE:- READ INSTALLATION SHEET X106-19 FOR FULL INSTRUCTIONS FOR USE. ATEX / IECEX APPROVED TO $\langle \widehat{\xi}_X \rangle \parallel 1G$ Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta= -40° to +80°C) Ui 11.4V, Ii 0.2A, Pi 0.51W APPROVED FOR USE IN CONJUNCTION WITH A GALVANICALLY ISOLATED BARRIER. NOTE: APPROVAL ONLY APPLIES AT NORMAL ATMOSPHERIC PRESSURE! - TRAVEL + 62--START OF CALIBRATED OUTPUT OPTIONAL 'W' FLANGE ILLUSTRATED# TRAVEL + 30-

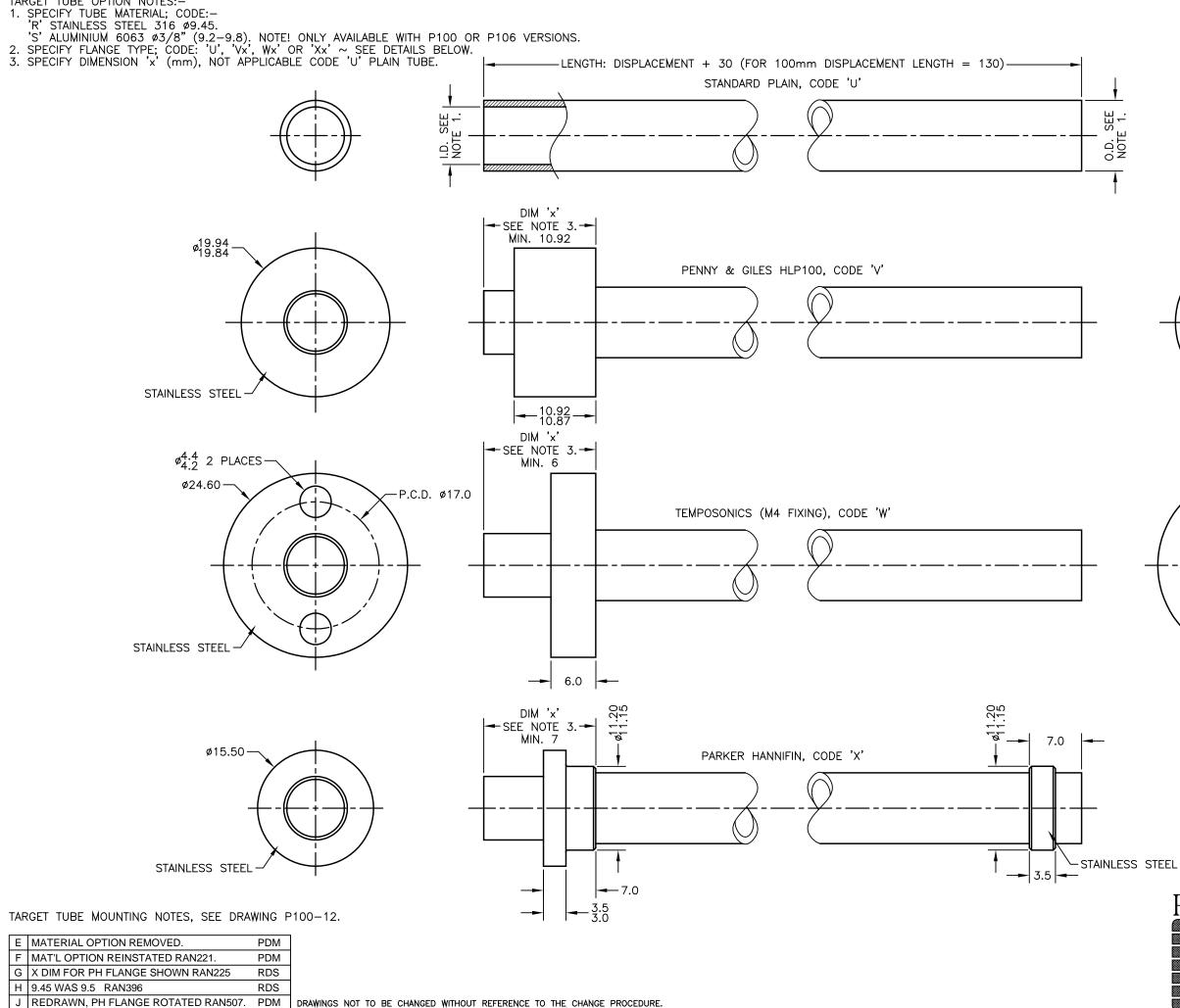


ARGET BONDED INTO PISTON INTO PISTON INTO PISTON INTO PISTON USTOMER SUPPLIED NON METALLIC (MYLON) SPACER TO ALIGN AND PRESS HOME SENSOR HOUSING IN CYLINDER SE PISTON BOTTOMED GRUB SCREW FOR RETAINING SENSOR	ELECTRONIC MODULE SCREWED TO CYLINDER BODY SEALED SPIGOT ARGET BONDED INTO PISTON UNTO PISTON INTO PISTON INTO PISTON INTO PISTON INTO PISTON INTO PISTON	RIS SEAL ELECTRONIC MODULE SCREWED TO CLAMP PLATE
	O RING SEAL	MODULE SCREWED R BODY
PISTON A FIRST ISSUE RDS	REMOVABLE ENDCAP SINGLE LUG	POSITEK B 05/05/02 C 15/12/15 D 16/12/15 B 05/05/02 CHECKED BY X ±0.4 X.X ±0.2 X.X ±0.1 DIMS mm
B ELECTRONICS HOUSING UPDATED RDS C ENDCAP VERSION ADDED RDS D BLIND INSTAL VIEW AMENDED. RDS	DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROC CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPRO BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED PRINT AND WILL NOT BE UPDATED.	GENERAL ARRANGEMENT INTERNALLY MOUNTED CYLINDER SENSOR



K NOTE 1 AMENDED ~ RAN1114.

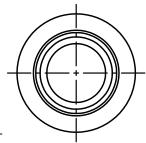
L 'x' WAS 'n' ~ RAN1309

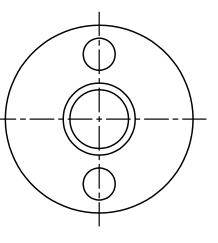


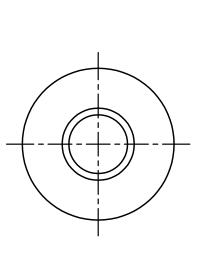
DRAWINGS NOT TO BE CHANGED WITHOUT REFERENCE TO THE CHANGE PROCEDURE. CHANGES TO PARTS USED IN INTRINSICALLY SAFE PRODUCT MUST BE APPROVED BY THE AUTHORISED PERSON PDM THIS IS AN UNCONTROLLED PRINT AND WILL NOT BE UPDATED. PDM

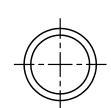
		1
P()SIT	EK
LI	MIT	ΕD

E F G	16/10/06 24/09/08 13/11/08	$\bigcirc \square$	CHECKED BY RDM	X ±0.4 X.X ±0.2 X.XX ±0.1 DIMS mm
H	11/12/12	DESCRIPTION	1	
J	23/07/14	TARGET	FUBE AND F	LANGE
Κ	30/11/16	OPTIONS	(LIPS 100/1	06)
L	08/11/22			
SCALE 5mm I< →		DRAWING NUMBER 7	G24-11 SHEE	REV L T 1 OF 1











X106 INTERNALLY MOUNTED CYLINDER SENSOR WITH EXTERNAL ELECTRONICS

INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

- Intrinsically safe for Gas to: Ex II 1G
- Non-contacting inductive technology to eliminate wear
- Travel set to customer's requirement
- High durability and reliability
- High accuracy and stability
- Sealing to IP65/IP67 as required

As a leading designer and manufacturer of linear, rotary, tilt and intrinsically safe position sensors, Positek[®] has the expertise to supply a sensor to suit a wide variety of applications.

Our intrinsically safe X106 incorporates electronics system EX07 which is ATEX / IECEx / UKEX

approved for use in potentially explosive **gas/vapour** atmospheres. The X106 is designed for demanding hydraulic or pneumatic cylinder position feedback applications where service life, environmental resistance and cost are important and is ideal for OEMs seeking good sensor performance for arduous applications in hazardous areas.

Overall performance, repeatability and stability are outstanding over a wide temperature range. The unit is highly compact and space-efficient, being responsive along almost its entire length. Like all Positek[®] sensors it provides a linear output proportional to travel, each unit is supplied with the output calibrated to the travel required by the customer, from 5 to 800mm and with full EMC protection built in.

The X106 is very rugged, being made of stainless steel with an inert fluoropolymer-sheathed probe with a stainless steel target tube. The probe and target are easy to install, as is the electronics module which has a range of mounting options. Environmental sealing is to IP65 or IP67 depending on selected cable or connector options.



SPECIFICATION

JF	
Dimensions	
Probe Diameter	20 mm
Probe Length:	calibrated travel + 62 mm
Electronics Module Diameter	
Electronics Module Length	40 or 42 mm (dependent on mounting option)
	calibrated travel + 30 mm
Target Tube Length For full mechanical details see dra	
Independent Linearity	≤ ± 0.25% FSO @ 20°C - up to 450 mm
	$\leq \pm 0.5\%$ FSO @ 20°C - over 450 mm
Temperature Coefficients	< ± 0.01%/°C Gain &
	$< \pm 0.01\%$ FS/°C Offset
Frequency Response	> 10 kHz (-3dB)
Resolution	Infinite
Noise	< 0.02% FSO
Intrinsic Safety	Ex II 1G
-	Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta = -40°C to +80°C)
Approval only applies to the specific	ed ambient temperature range and atmospheric
conditions in the range 0.80 to 1.10	
Sensor Input Parameters	Ui: 11.4V, Ii: 0.20A, Pi: 0.51W.
(connector option/s)	Ci: 1.16µF, Li: 50µH
(cable option/s)	Ci: 1.36µF, Li: 860µH with 1km max. cable
Environmental Temperatur	
Operating	-40°C to +80°C
Storage	-40°C to +125°C
Sealing	IP65/IP67 depending on connector / cable option
Hydraulic Pressure	350Bar
EMC Performance	EN 61000-6-2, EN 61000-6-3
Vibration	IEC 68-2-6: 10 g
Shock	IEC 68-2-29: 40 g
MTBF	350,000 hrs 40°C Gf
	550,000 HIS 40 C GI
Drawing List	Concer Outline
X106-11	Sensor Outline
P106-13	Typical Target Installation details
TG24-11	Optional Target Tube Flange details
3D models, step or .igs format, ava	nilable on request.

Do you need a position sensor made to order to suit a particular installation requirement or specification? We'll be happy to modify any of our designs to suit your needs - please contact us with your requirements.



Positek X106 INTERNALLY MOUNTED CYLINDER SENSOR WITH EXTERNAL ELECTRONICS INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

Intrinsically safe equipment is defined as "equipment which is incapable of releasing sufficient electrical or thermal energy under normal or abnormal conditions to cause ignition of a specific hazardous atmosphere mixture in its most easily ignited concentration." ATEX / IECEX / UKEX approved to;

Ex II 1G

Ex ia IIC T4 Ga (Ta= -40°C to 80°C)

Designates the sensor as belonging to; Group II: suitable for all areas **except mining**, Category 1 G: can be used in areas with continuous, long or frequent periods of exposure to hazardous gas / vapour (Zones 2 to 0). Gas / Vapour:

Protection class ia, denotes intrinsically safe for all zones

Apparatus group IIC: suitable for IIA, IIB and IIC explosive gas / vapour.

Temperature class T4: maximum sensor surface temperature under fault conditions 135°C.

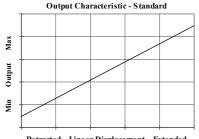
Ambient temperature range extended to -40°C to +80°C.

It is imperative Positek[®] intrinsically safe sensors be used in conjunction with a galvanic barrier to meet the requirements of the product certification. The Positek X005 Galvanic Isolation Amplifier is purpose made for Positek IS sensors making it the perfect choice. Refer to the X005 datasheet for product specification and output configuration options.

For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

ATEX / IECEx / UKEX approved sensors suitable for dust (E series) and mining (M series) applications, are also available from Positek.

X106	а	b	с	d	е	f	g	h
X100	Displacement	Α	Adjustments	Connections	Ν	Option	R	Option
a Disp	lacement				Value	d	Conn	ections cor
Factory s 254 mm)	set to any length f	rom 0-	5 mm to 0-800	mm (e.g. 0-	254	50	ecify requi cm suppli Il strength	red cable leng ed as standard
b Outp	but					e	Probe	Housing
	Supply V _{dc} (tolerance)		Output		Code	0.	D.: 20	mm supplied
+5V (4.5	- 5.5V)	0.5 - 4	.5V (ratiometric wit	h supply)	Α	f	Mount	ting Threa
Supply Curr	rent 10mA typical, 12mA	A max.				M	18 x 1.5	thread sup
c Calib	oration Adjustme	ents			Code	Fla	ange Mo	ount 2 off 4.5
Accessib	le default				blank	g	Targe	t Tube
Sealed					Y	St	ainless	Steel 316 c
d Conr	nections				Code	Se	e P100-12	Drawing for T
Connecto	or IP65 4 pin (3+e	earth) D	DIN 43650 `C'		J	h	Targe	t Tube M
	or IP65 4 pin (3+e B-core cable	earth) D)IN 43650 `C',		Jxx	No	one	
	or IP65 4 pin (3+e	arth) [01N 43650 \C'			Pe	enny & (Giles HLP1
pre-wired 5	5-core cable		, in 19090 C,		JQxx	Te	emposo	nics (M4 fixin
Cable gla	and IP67 M12, nyl	on, 3-c	ore cable		Lxx	Pa	irker Ha	Innifin
Cable gla	and IP67 M12, nyl	on, 5-c	ore cable		LQxx	Se	e TG24-11	Drawing for T
Cable gla	and, short † IP67, r	metal, 3	-core cable		Мхх	j	Z-cod	e
Cable gla	and, short † IP67, r	metal, 5	-core cable		MQxx	Ca	alibratio	n to suit X(
						- ITD	67 M10	TEC 61076



Retracted Linear Displacement Extended

d	Connections continued	d	
50 0		?' in cm. e.g. L2000 specifies cable gland with 20 e! maximum length supplied 15000cm. 'Nb: rest	
е	Probe Housing		Code
0.1	D.: 20 mm supplied with 0	D-ring seal	Ν
f	Mounting Thread		Code
M1	8 x 1.5 thread supplied	with Dowty seal	Р
Fla	nge Mount 2 off 4.5 mm	x 30 degree wide slots, 48 mm P.C.D.	т
g	Target Tube		Code
Sta	ainless Steel 316 o.d.: 9	.45 mm	R
See	P100-12 Drawing for Typical	Target Installation details.	
h	Target Tube Mount	ting Flange	Code
No	ne		U
Pe	nny & Giles HLP100		Vxx
Te	mposonics (M4 fixing)	Please specify flange position in mm. eg. W17.5 specifies a Tempo style flange fitted 17.5 mm from the front face	Wxx
Pa	rker Hannifin	nited 17.5 mm from the front face	Ххх
See	TG24-11 Drawing for Target	Details.	
j	Z-code		Code
Ca	libration to suit X005 r	equired	Z000
IP6 mus	57 M12 IEC 61076-2-1 st include option 'Y'	01 CONN. No access to cal. Adjustments,	Z600
	tion `J' with IP67 M12 adjustments	IEC 61076-2-101 conn. with access to	Z601

j Z000

'xx' = Distance from end of tube to flange face in mm



For further information please contact: www.positek.com sales@positek.com Tel: +44(0)1242 820027 fax: +44(0)1242 820615 Positek, Andoversford Industrial Estate, Cheltenham GL54 4LB. U.K.



Three or Five-Wire Mode Connection FOR INTRINSICALLY SAFE SENSORS IN HAZARDOUS ATMOSPHERES

The aim of this document is to help readers who do not understand what is meant by three or five wire modes of connection between the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor, and the factors behind them. It is by no means an in-depth technical analysis of the subject.

Whether opting for a pre-wired Positek[®] Intrinsically Safe sensor or one with a connector, choosing the right mode of connection and cable to suit the application requires careful consideration.

Interconnecting cables are not perfect conductors and offer resistance to current flow, the magnitude of resistance[†] depends on conductors resistivity, which changes with temperature, cross sectional area[‡] and length. If the voltage were to be measured at both ends of a length of wire it would be found they are different, this is known as volts drop. Volts drop changes with current flow and can be calculated using Ohm's law, it should be noted that volts drop occurs in both positive and negative conductors. The effects of volts drop can be reduced by increasing the conductors cross sectional area, this does not however eliminate the effects due to temperature variation. There are instances where large cross-section cables are not practical; for example most standard industrial connectors of the type used for sensors have a maximum conductor capacity of 0.75mm², copper prices and ease of installation are other considerations.

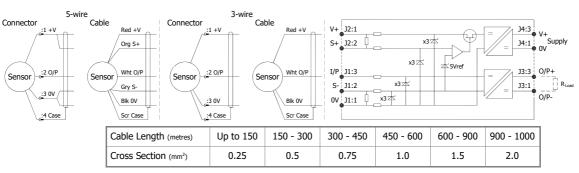
This is important because the effects of volts drop can significantly alter the perceived accuracy of the sensor which is ratiometric i.e. the output signal is directly affected by the voltage across the sensor. Changes in temperature will also be seen as gain variation in the sensor output.

Three wire mode connections are common and are suitable in most cases with short or moderate cable runs. Applications that do not require a high degree of accuracy but have cable runs, say in excess of 10m, volts drop can reduced by introducing a terminal box close to the sensor and using a larger cross-section cable for a majority of the cable run. Sensors supplied with three core cable are calibrated with the cable fitted which largely eliminates errors due to conductor resistance at room temperature however, as mentioned above, small gain errors due to temperature fluctuations should be expected.

Five wire mode connections have significant benefits as losses in the positive and negative conductors are compensated for by the galvanic isolation amplifier which can 'sense' the voltage across the sensor and dynamically adjust the output voltage so that the voltage across the sensor is correct. The effects of cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients are eliminated allowing for smaller conductors than a three wire connection for the same cable run. The amplifier can compensate for up to 15Ω per conductor with a current flow of 15mA, which is more than adequate for 150m of 0.25 mm² cable, longer lengths will require larger conductors.

For this reason Positek[®] recommends five wire connections for cable lengths exceeding 10 metres in 0.25 mm² cable to preserve the full accuracy of the sensor.

See illustrations below for examples of connecting a sensor to the galvanic isolation amplifier.



The table above shows recommended conductor sizes with respect to cable length for both three and five wire connections, based on copper conductors. Three wire connections will introduce a gain reduction of 5% and a $\pm 1\%$ temperature dependence of gain over the range -40°C to +80°C for the cable temperature. (i.e. about -150 ppm/°C for the maximum lengths shown and less pro rata for shorter lengths.)

It should be noted that the maximum cable length, as specified in the sensor certification, takes **precedence** and **must not** be exceeded.

Positek[®] sensors are supplied with three core 0.25 mm² cable as standard, however five core 0.25 mm² cable can be supplied on request. The galvanic isolation amplifier is available as;

G005-*** for `G' and `H' prefix sensors X005-*** for `E', `M' and `X' prefix sensors

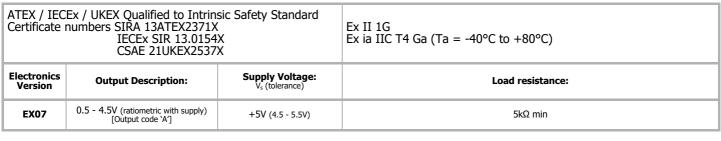
 $^{+}_{\perp}$ R = ρ L/A ρ is the resistivity of the conductor (Ω m) L is the length of conductor (m) A is the conductor cross-sectional area (m²).

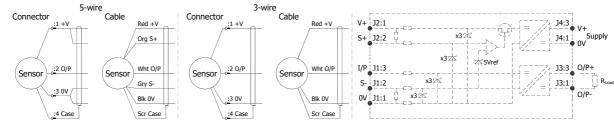
⁺It is presumed that **d**irect **c**urrent flow is uniform across the cross-section of the wire, the galvanic isolation amplifier and sensor are a dc system.



Installation Information Positek X106 INTERNALLY MOUNTED CYLINDER SENSOR WITH **EXTERNAL ELECTRONICS INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES**

For certificate number and safety parameters information for product marked EX04, see next page.





Putting Into Service: The sensor must be used with a galvanic isolation barrier designed to supply the sensor with a nominal 5V and to transmit the sensor output to a safe area. The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

Ui = 11.4V	II = 0.20A	
Ci = 1.36µF*	Li = 860µH* (v
Ci - 1 160E		

Pi = 0.51Wwith maximum cable length)

(without cable)

*Figures for 1km cable where: Ci = 200pF/m & Li = 810nH/m

The sensor is certified to be used with up to **1000m** of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed: Capacitance: \leq 200 pF/m or max. total of: 200 nF

≤ 200 pF/m ≤ 810 nH/m or max. total of: or max. total of: Inductance: 810 µH

Approval only applies to specified ambient temperature range and atmospheric conditions in the range: 0.80 to 1.10 Bar, oxygen \leq 21%.

The performance of the sensor may be affected by voltage drops associated with long cable lengths; For cable lengths exceeding 10 metres a five wire connection is recommended to eliminate errors introduced by cable resistance and associated temperature coefficients.

Special Condition for Safe Use:

The apparatus does not meet the 500 V r.m.s dielectric strength test between circuit and frame, in accordance with clause 6.3.13 of IEC 60079-11:2011. This must be taken into consideration on installation.

Under certain extreme circumstances, the non-metallic and isolated metal parts incorporated in the enclosure of this equipment may generate an ignition-capable level of electrostatic charge. Therefore the equipment shall not be installed in a location where the external conditions are conducive to the build-up of electrostatic charge on such surfaces. This is particularly important if the equipment is installed in a zone 0 location. In addition, the equipment shall only be cleaned with a damp cloth.

Use: The sensor is designed to measure linear displacement and provide an analogue output signal.

Assembly and Dismantling: The unit is not to be serviced or dismantled and re-assembled by the user.

Maintenance: No maintenance is required.

Gain and Offset Adjustment: (Where accessible - Typically ± 10% Min available) To adjust the gain or offset use a small potentiometer adjuster or screwdriver 2mm across. Do not apply too much force on the potentiometers.

Mechanical Mounting: The sensor probe intended for internal mounting in hydraulic or pneumatic cylinders; retain with a grub screw and seal with 16x2.4 N70 O-ring provided. Install the target tube using the flange provided or adhere directly into the piston rod, the end of the target tube can be proud or flush with the piston end face as required - see drawing P100-12. Mount electronics module externally on the cylinder via M18x1.5 thread or flange. The flange slots are 4.5 mm by 30 degrees wide on a 48 mm pitch. To protect against fluid ingress seal the grub screw retaining the probe. Fit a 16 x 2.4 mm O ring on the flanged version. The threaded version is fitted with bonded seal. Note! Water around the probe connections will impair operation.

Probe Connections: The user to solder the probe wires to the rear of electronics unit; connect colours as shown right, note reference mark in flange base or etched on threaded base. Take care not to over twist wires installing the threaded version

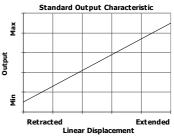


Red Green	
Black - Yellow Reference	



Installation Information Positek X106 INTERNALLY MOUNTED CYLINDER SENSOR WITH **EXTERNAL ELECTRONICS** INTRINSICALLY SAFE FOR HAZARDOUS GAS/VAPOUR ATMOSPHERES

Output Characteristic: Target position at Start of normal travel is 4.5 mm from body face. The output increases as the target is moved away from the sensor body, the calibrated stroke is between 5 mm and 800 mm.



Incorrect Connection Protection levels: Not protected – the sensor is not protected against either reverse polarity or overvoltage. The risk of damage should be minimal where the supply current is limited to less than 50mA.

For certificate number and safety parameters information for product marked EX07, see previous page.

			Ex II 1G EEx ia IIC T4 (Ta = -40°C to +80°C)
Electronics Version Output Description: Supply Voltage: V _s (tolerance)		Supply Voltage: V _s (tolerance)	Load resistance:
EX04	0.5 - 4.5V (ratiometric with supply) [Output code 'A']	+5V (4.5 - 5.5V)	5kΩ min

The barrier parameters must not exceed:-

Ui = 11.4V $Ci = 1.36 \mu F^*$

Pi = 0.51W

('Lxx' or 'Mxx' options) *Figures for 1km cable ('J' option) $Li = 710 \mu H^*$ $Ci = 1.16 \mu F$ $Li = 50\mu H$

The sensor is certified to be used with up to 1000m of cable, cable characteristics must not exceed:-

Capacitance: \leq 200 pF/m for max. total of: 200 nF Inductance: \leq 660 nH/m for max. total of: 660 µH

Ii = 0.20A

With the exception of the certificate number and safety parameters above, all other notes regarding Putting Into Service, Use, Assembly and Dismantling etc. on previous page apply to sensors marked EX04 or EX07.

